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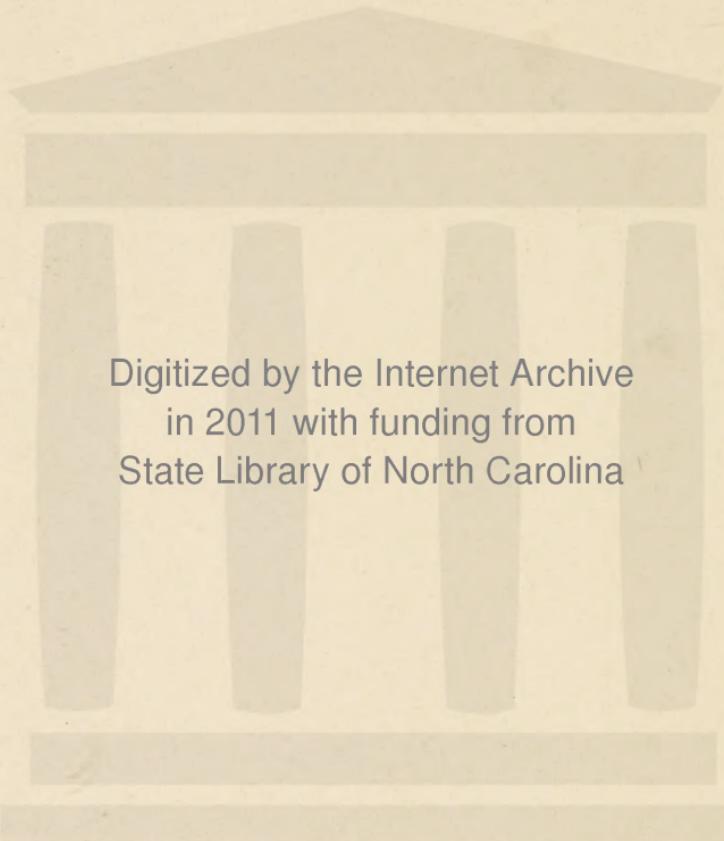


NINETEENTH
BIENNIAL REPORT
1926-1928

MORGANTON, N. C.



MAIN BUILDING



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NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL
FOR THE DEAF
MORGANTON, N. C.



Nineteenth Biennial Report
For the Biennium
1926-1928

THIS REPORT IS FROM THE PRESS OF THE
NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF
AND IS THE HANDIWORK OF THE DEAF
BOYS IN THE PRINTING DEPARTMENT.

Board of Directors

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| W. W. NEAL | Dr. HOWARD E. RONDTHALER |
| JAMES F. BARRETT | Dr. JENNESS MORRILL |
| A. A. SHUFORD | Mrs. R. B. BOGER |
| W. C. DOWD, Jr. | |

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| W. W. NEAL | <i>President</i> |
| JAMES F. BARRETT | <i>Secretary</i> |

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| W. W. NEAL, <i>Chairman</i> | |
| Mrs. R. B. BOGER | A. A. SHUFORD |
| E. McK. GOODWIN, <i>Secretary</i> | |

Faculty and Officers

Session 1928—1929

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

E. McK. GOODWIN, M. A. Superintendent

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT

Miss ENFIELD JOINER, A. B. Principal

Main Building

Miss ANNIE McD. ERVIN Assistant Principal

Oral Department

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Miss CARRIE HAYNES | Mrs. MARIE DAVIS |
| Miss ADDIE LANDERS | Miss LINNIE RANKIN |
| Miss MARY C. MAUZY | Miss ANNIE DUNN |
| Miss HELEN T. MOORE | Miss ROCHIE DOUGHTY |
| Mrs. ADDIE C. KNOX | Miss LIVINGSTON PATTON |
| Miss IRMA JOHNSON | Miss BEULAH RENN |
| Mrs. FRANCES DAVIS | Miss RUTH THOMPSON |

Manual Department

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| JOHN C. MILLER | O. W. UNDERHILL, B. A. |
| Mrs. ROSE D. UNDERHILL | G. R. HAWKINS |

Goodwin Hall

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Mrs. JOSEPHINE CLODFELTER, B. L. | Supervising Teacher |
| Miss MOZELLE KIBLER | Miss ESTHER KRALLMAN |
| Miss DOROTHY WALL | Miss ORA RAY |
| Miss GLENNICE HICKS | Miss LOUISE COFFEY |
| Miss ELIZABETH HIGGINS | Miss NAN JETER, A. B. |
| Miss OLIVE JONES | Miss MABEL MILLER |
| Miss DOROTHY TANNER | Miss JESSIE STEVENS |
| Miss OPAL COFFMAN | Miss LAURA CARTER |
| Miss BEATRICE SPARKS, A. B., | <i>Student Teacher</i> |

Miss HAZEL DICKINSON, B. S. Physical Director

INDUSTRIAL TRAINING DEPARTMENT

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| O. W. UNDERHILL | Printing |
| C. L. SMITH | Woodwork and Carpentry |
| G. R. HAWKINS | Manual Arts |
| Miss ANNIE BELL BRANTLEY, B. S. | Domestic Science |
| Miss CORA BYRD | Sewing and Dress-making |
| ARTHUR MERILLA | Tailoring |
| J. W. BERRY | Shoe Repairing |
| JOHN L. SPARKS | Farming |
| J. A. TAYLOR | Dairyman |

CLERICAL DEPARTMENT

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| A. C. RHODES | Steward and Budget Officer |
| Mrs. AZILE S. BARRON | Stenographer |

MEDICAL STAFF

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Dr. E. W. PHIFER | Attending Physician |
| Dr. A. E. HOWELL | Dentist |
| Miss JANE CAMPBELL | Registered Nurse |

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

| | |
|------------------|-------------|
| Miss KATE WALTON | Matron |
| Miss JULIA POTTS | Housekeeper |

SUPERVISORS:

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| LUTHER D. SPARKS | Miss ALMA TEAGUE |
|------------------|------------------|

Goodwin Hall

| | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Miss ETHEL HAMPTON | Housekeeper |
|--------------------|-------------|

SUPERVISORS:

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| Miss FLORENCE BROWN | Miss HATTIE BECK |
| Miss RUTH HARTLEY | Miss BESSIE ROPER |
| Miss MABEL PARKS | |

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| J. L. COOPER | Engineer |
|--------------|----------|

Calendar

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| Thirty-fifth Session opens | September 5, 1928 |
| Thanksgiving Holiday | November 29, 1928 |
| Christmas Intermission | December 21, 1928 |
| School reopens | January 1, 1929 |
| Mid-Term Examinations | January 21-25, 1929 |
| Final Examinations | May 27-31, 1929 |
| School closes for summer vacation | June 5, 1929 |
| Thirty-sixth Session opens | September 4, 1929 |

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Report of the President of the Board of Directors

*His Excellency, Angus W. McLean
Governor of North Carolina
Raleigh, North Carolina*

DEAR SIR:

The Board of Directors of the North Carolina School for the Deaf respectfully submit to your Excellency their nineteenth biennial report, and ask your examination of the condition and needs set forth in the report of Superintendent Goodwin.

It is most obvious to the Board that additional room must be provided, and we earnestly urge your Excellency as Governor and Head of the Budget, to recommend to the General Assembly to make provision for these urgent needs.

We have lived within our means as has always been our custom, with an unexpended surplus.

The North Carolina School for the Deaf has, in the opinion of those closely associated with its administration and in a position to observe its operation, continued to fulfill consistently during the period under most recent review, its specific purpose in ministering to the lives of those under its instruction, both along the usually accepted lines of formal education, and in industrial education, and has proven the excellence of instruction and the correctness of methods pursued.

An inspection of the property and its surroundings makes obvious the steady attention of the Administration to minute details, and gives evidence of painstaking and efficient care in these particulars.

It is important that the citizens of North Carolina become aware as far as possible concerning the standing of the State's Institution for the Deaf, as appraised by those engaged in this field of work in other portions of the United States. The

North Carolina School for the Deaf is distinctly recognized as one of the very leading institutions in this field of service, and its methods, its organization, and the detail of its life give to it especially high rank amongst those qualified through similar experience to judge regarding its efficiency.

The Board of Directors represents a devoted group of citizens working in harmony with, and in enthusiasm under the leadership of Superintendent Goodwin.

Respectfully submitted,

W. W. NEAL,

November 20, 1928

President of the Board

Report of the Superintendent

*To the President
And Members of the Board of Directors
North Carolina School for the Deaf
Morganton, North Carolina*

DEAR SIRS:

I hereby present for your consideration my nineteenth report, as Superintendent, for the biennium beginning July 1, 1926. During this period we have enrolled 423 children; 244 boys, and 179 girls, and today our enrollment is 348. We have never shut the doors against any eligible child. We know, however, that there are eligible children in the State that we have not been able to reach through any existing agency, for we are constantly finding children who should have been in school several years. Many have been reached through the compulsory attendance law.

A FIELD WORKER NEEDED

In my report two years ago, I recommended that a field agent be appointed, that we might reach every eligible deaf child in the State. This field worker could work in conjunction with the welfare departments of the several counties. The field worker could also be of much service to the former students in securing positions, advising the adult deaf in home-making and citizenship. A number of states have such field workers, and have found that interest has been materially awakened, and it has proved a worth while agency.

HEALTH OF THE SCHOOL

The health of the school has been good during these two years. We have had the usual diseases incident to child life, with only a few cases that caused anxiety. We had one death, a little girl nine years old, who had serious brain trouble. We have a trained nurse, and an attending physician, with a modern hospital, and physical suffering is relieved in every instance as far as possible.

We have a part-time dentist, who does the needed dental work, which very materially aids in keeping the children fit for school.

See our physician's report.

OUR STAFF OF TEACHERS AND OFFICERS

The most essential thing in every school, whether for deaf or hearing, is a competent, efficient staff of teachers, efficiently aided and guided—a feature which we have always stressed. From our first session, beginning in 1894, we have had a supervising head of the educational department, emphasizing the objective of education, rather than custodial care. Too often, even our most intelligent laymen, lose sight of the primary object, for which the school was created, that of education, rather than to relieve the home and community, for a period of years, of a child whom they do not understand.

Our teachers must have special preparation beyond requirements for the public school teacher. The requirements for the public school teacher have been greatly advanced, and our requirements have also become more exacting. No teacher is now selected without special training. The whole profession is confronted with a dearth of well prepared teachers, but such need has been emphasized, and more well educated young women are taking special training to meet these demands for teachers of the deaf.

OUR NORMAL TRAINING CLASS

Our school found it necessary to meet the pressing need for teachers, and has had a normal training class from year to year, to prepare teachers for the work. When schools take untrained teachers, it is with full knowledge that the result would be at the expense of the deaf child.

The demand for trained teachers has been so great that more than sixty educated young women from sixteen states applied to this School last summer for admission to our normal training class, while only six could be admitted.

PURPOSE OF THE SCHOOL

The primary object of the school is the education of all the deaf children of the State, as provided for in our Constitution, and for the deaf, education must be interpreted in a broader sense, for it must include more complete responsibility than we mean for the normal child. The home and the church with all its activities very greatly help to educate the normal child, but the deaf child is dependent upon the school for its entire conception of life, and citizenship, while his hearing brother's education can be enhanced largely by the opportunities of environment—of community and State. The School has reached directly, nearly fifteen hundred homes, including every county in the State, and if the deaf child is not provided for in this School, then he has a "life sentence" of ignorance. We take the child out of its mother's arms, as it were, for at seven years of age, fixed by law as the age for entrance, the child is only four years old mentally, and from then we must be responsible for his complete preparation for citizenship in every phase of life, physical, mental, moral and even spiritual.

While methods of teaching have been changed very greatly in the last score of years, the objective is the same.

INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

In addition to the public school course, to the second year high school, we give the rudiments of industrial training in five vocations—which fit the boys for earning a livelihood, and the result of our industrial training "speaks for itself" for practically every boy going from our School becomes a self supporting worker, and many of them become good mechanics, printers and linotype operators, plasterers, brick layers, tailors and farmers.

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

Our buildings are comfortable, and well adapted for their purpose, but we have reached the capacity, for which they were planned, and to be able to meet the needs of the State, we must have a new building, and we recommend the erection of

a recitation building, with not less than twenty class-rooms, which will enable us to care for four hundred children, the school population of today. We could not accommodate all the eligible children, if they should apply, regardless of the compulsory attendance law. Even with this additional building, we would have to provide for the increase in population, which increase is manifest to every intelligent citizen. But to meet the needs of the future increase, the State should look forward to the building of another school, in the eastern half of the State, to keep pace with the growth and progress of the State. When departments are duplicated in one plant, the question of economy is largely eliminated.

OUR DISCIPLINE

Discipline of every school is a very important factor in child growth, and development, but our discipline has not been a major difficulty, for with proper co-operation and sympathetic interest in the pupils, we find little trouble with what is usually termed discipline. The younger deaf child soon learns who his friends are, and can be controlled as easily as his hearing brother. All discipline must be firm, but to be most effective, must be kind and sympathetic, and for the child's own good, must have the parents' co-operation.

For several years we had military training, and it served a good purpose, but it served its day under existing circumstances. In its stead we have a full time physical director, for both boys and girls, and we believe the change will greatly enhance efficiency.

See the educational principal's report.

MORAL AND RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

The deaf child, different from his hearing brother and sister, must wait for his religious and moral instruction till he enters school.

The principles of morals and religion must be instilled in childhood, and his teacher must be responsible for this phase of his instruction regarding future conduct. The School must

take the place of the Christian home. We have Sunday School, using the regular international lessons and helps. Of course it must all be non-sectarian. We invite ministers of various Christian denominations to preach in our chapel, whenever opportunities permit. The children have their Christian Endeavor Society, and it has been most helpful in our endeavor to teach religion and morality.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Schools, colleges and universities include in their curricula physical education, and we find our efforts in that line have been productive of fine results. Every pupil from the youngest to the oldest is examined at the opening of school, and "checked up," and given attention most needed. Many children come to us under-nourished and need special dieting. Every student is under the physical director, who gives her entire time to that department. All pupils have access to the gymnasium, and all are taught swimming.

ATHLETICS

Mr. O. W. Underhill has charge of athletics for the boys, and we feel that the time and effort spent in the work has been worth while in the development of more well-rounded manhood and character. They have been trained in football, basketball and baseball, and they have been systematic in training and practice. Athletics has served well in maintaining a finer school spirit. They have had a number of games with other school teams, which contact is educative and broadening.

The girls have had their organizations in athletic games, under the physical director, and the outdoor games and exercises have meant much to their physical development and happiness while in their girlhood.

We have organization of Boy Scouts, directed by Mr. Underhill, and the Girl Scouts, under Miss Dickinson, and these organizations have meant much to student activities, and serve to develop both physical and moral character.

OUR FARM

The majority of our pupils come from farm homes, and a well regulated school farm, where boys can be taught practical agriculture, should be valuable to the country boys. We want to train the farmers' sons for the farm, rather than away from the farm. We have never claimed that we could teach agriculture in its scientific sense because our students are not sufficiently advanced. But we can, and do give them opportunity to observe a well regulated farm, and to learn by doing, how to prepare the soil, plant, cultivate and harvest crops grown in this locality.

We have so improved our land, that paying crops can be produced. The greater part of our farm is now in alfalfa, and this year we have harvested 215 tons, from 40 acres, and have recently seeded 20 acres more. We produce good crops of sweet and Irish potatoes, and garden vegetables, which materially aid in giving our children wholesome food.

We have a splendid herd of accredited Holstein cows, furnishing milk for the entire school—in reasonable abundance. During the summer, while our school is closed, we give the State Hospital our surplus milk.

THE DEAF CAROLINIAN

Almost every school today has its school publication, to keep up interest between parents and the school—indeed serving as a bulletin of information. THE DEAF CAROLINIAN is printed by our boys, and serves as a medium between the school and homes. It should be in every home, where there is a deaf person.

OUR DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

Much depends upon our domestic department in keeping teachers, officers and students comfortable, and we are fortunate in our domestic staff, directed by our matron, and house-keepers—for this department must function seven days a week, and many hours each day.

OUR NEEDS

Last summer, we sent out admissions to three hundred and fifty-seven students, though we had only three hundred and fifty beds. We have enrolled today 348 children, with others yet to come.

We need a recitation building, of at least twenty classrooms, to accommodate 200 primary and upper primary children. We estimate this building can be built and equipped for \$50,000.00, and it should be ready for occupancy next September.

Every residential school as large as ours needs a library, and we ask the modest sum of \$25,000.00 for this need.

It has been urged before, that we should have an elevated water tank, to provide for proper fire protection, and it can be erected for \$10,000.00.

We have asked for an appropriation of \$10,000.00 for a green-house, where a number of boys and girls can be taught floriculture and plant propagation.

We urgently need \$5,000.00 for equipment for our industrial shops, and better equipment of our farm.

And for maintenance we need \$160,000.00 annually.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

During the past biennium, many things have made us feel that our work is worthwhile, and we are grateful for co-operation of many who have made our work more effective, in the direction of the ideals which we have striven to reach.

The welfare departments of the State, and various counties, have aided in reaching many children that we could not have reached through any other existing agency.

The several departments of the State Government have co-operated and aided us whenever called upon.

The railroads of the State have given special rates to our children, which has aided some to reach school that otherwise might not have received the beneficence from the State intended for them.

The School is grateful to a generous citizenship, who are always ready to provide the means of maintenance, when they

once understand the needs and dependence upon the public for such provision.

Legislators have been considerate and sympathetic in their provision for our needs, and the tax-payer, who has studied our problems, does not complain, when he realizes that appropriations are honestly and economically spent.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, I want to thank the Board of Directors for their consideration of me, in my official duties. Their co-operation has made my work easier and more efficient.

The success of the School in the broad sense depends upon the co-operation of everyone, in whatever capacity he may be, whether it be Board member, teacher, officer or employee.

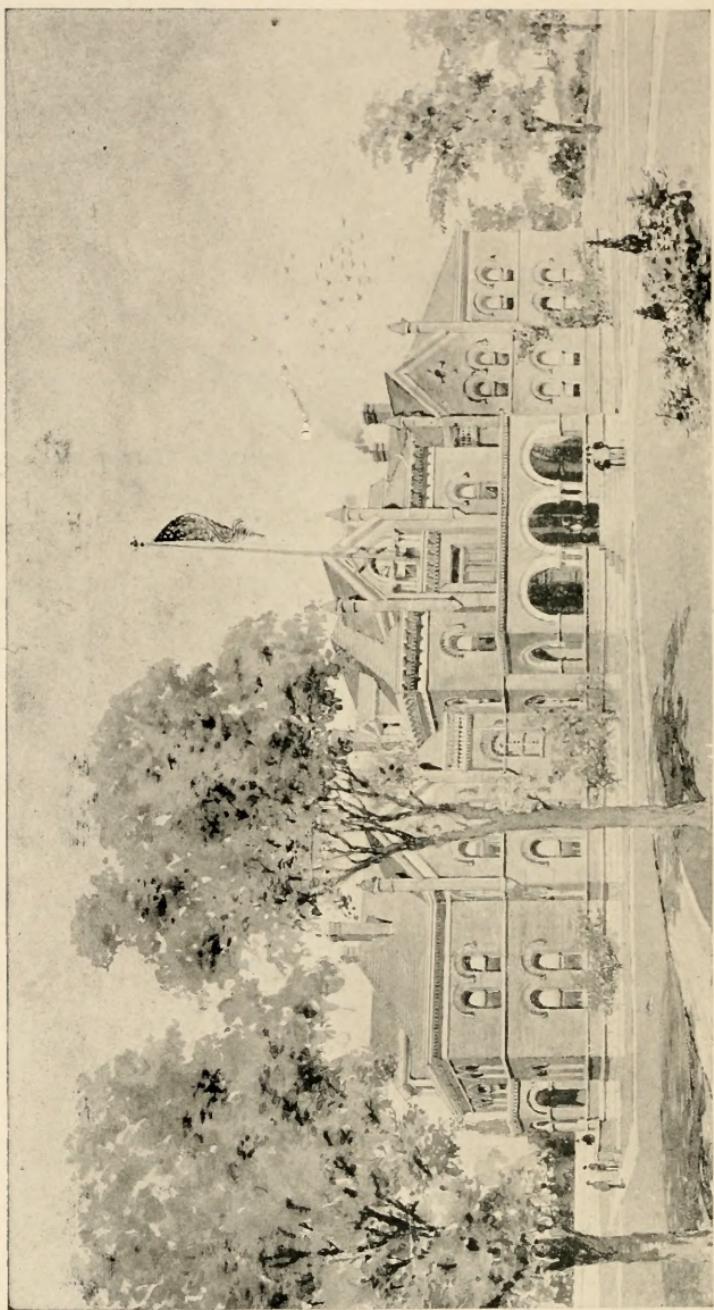
I thank all for their confidence and co-operation.

Respectfully submitted,

E. McK. GOODWIN,

November 20, 1928.

Superintendent.



RECITATION HALL

Report of the Physician

*Mr. E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent
North Carolina School for the Deaf
Morganton, North Carolina*

DEAR SIR:

Since the opening of our hospital three years ago it will be interesting to learn what we have accomplished more especially during the two years just past.

Having all the children who are ill or lacking in normality under one nurse, and in one building, we have found it easier to reduce our efforts to more system, and feel that we have accomplished more thereby.

There is a record kept of every child who is admitted to the hospital for any illness, and this enables us to tell more definitely the various defects in the children and a better chance of over-coming them.

All new children are examined when they come in. Their general physical condition is observed. They are also vaccinated against typhoid fever, diphtheria and small-pox. Their stools are examined for intestinal parasites, and treatment given for same if any are infected. If any have bad tonsils and adenoids there is an effort made to get their parents to have them removed, or if they do not do so, consent is obtained if possible to have them removed by the Institution. We find that as these children are to a large degree lymphatic that fully eighty to ninety percent are afflicted with abnormal tonsils and adenoids.

Children who are under-weight are given special food and rest. All children who take gymnasium work have their hearts examined, and if bad are prohibited from taking violent exercise. If only diseased to a small extent limited exercise is allowed.

If any children have defects of vision to the degree that they are incapacitated thereby properly fitting glasses are given them. Their teeth are looked after by a competent dentist and brushing of teeth is looked after by the supervisors.

The hospital itself is under the charge of a competent registered nurse, and all contagious diseases of an acute type are isolated. If the disease is of a chronic nature the child is sent home in order that the other children may not be subjected to it.

The children as a whole receive an abundance of milk, and as far as possible a balanced ration is furnished for them. Every effort is made to give them a chance to become physically as well as mentally as proficient as it is possible to make them.

Respectfully submitted,

E. W. PHIFER, M. D.,

November 20, 1928

Physician in Charge.

Report of the Educational Principal

*Mr. E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent
North Carolina School for the Deaf
Morganton, North Carolina*

MY DEAR SIR:

I have the honor to submit to you my fourth biennial report as Principal of the educational department.

During the period extending from September 1, 1926 to the present date there have been enrolled 423 pupils, 244 boys and 179 girls, 143 of these being new pupils. These figures show an increase of 28 in enrollment, and of 53 in new pupils admitted over the figures of the preceding biennium.

During this period there was graduated a class of 7, and certificates of honorable dismissal were given to 19. Diplomas for the completion of the normal training course were awarded to 9 young women and 1 young man.

The enrollment for this year has totalled 348, 195 boys and 153 girls. Their classification is as follows,-primary, 152; lower intermediate, 92; higher intermediate, 64; advanced, 40. We have 34 classes, not including a normal training class of 7 young women.

There have been no material changes either in our curriculum or in the organization of the department since my last report. I feel that the school has been fortunate in retaining the services of Mrs. J. R. Clodfelter as supervising teacher of the primary department, and of Miss Annie McD. Ervin as assistant-principal of the intermediate and advanced departments. Mrs. Clodfelter directs the work of our primary classes; Miss Ervin divides her school day between instruction of our highest class and the teaching and supervision of reading in all classes of the intermediate and advanced departments. She has charge also of the Sunday School and study hour work of all these classes. The Principal holds herself directly responsible for all subjects except reading in the intermediate and advanced departments, giving special attention to the

classes from the third to the seventh grades inclusive. She gives all courses to the normal students, and arranges their observations of class-room work and their assignments in practice-teaching. She makes all needed schedules and keeps all school records. She serves as resident head of the primary building, handling all official correspondence with the parents of the children who live there. Daily conferences with Miss Ervin and Mrs. Clodfelter enable her to keep in touch with the work in general, and so to keep all departments co-ordinated. With duties thus definitely assigned, duplication of effort is avoided and the supervision given becomes more thorough and of more practical value.

The success of any school depends in the last analysis on the *grade* teachers. I am glad to be able to report that in the main the work of our teachers during the period under consideration has been excellent. Realizing that no chain is stronger than its weakest link, it has been our aim to secure work uniform as to quality throughout the school. We have deprecated "show classes" and "show work." Special attention has been paid to our backward children. We believe that these backward children have been particularly benefitted by our increased facilities for vocational and manual training.

During the past two years there have been admitted seven children who proved mentally deficient to the point of ineligibility. Adequate provision for the care of these uneducable deaf children should be made at the training school at Kinston. It is an indefensible waste of money to try to keep them in a school such as this is, but they are institution cases, constituting a menace to the state unless provided for.

As a faculty we feel that we are fortunate in having our needs as to equipment, materials and supplies satisfactorily met. At present, however, all available school-room, dining-room and dormitory space is in use. I need not point out that the steady and rapid growth of the school not only demands expansion of our physical plant, but increases the problems of our educational department.

Our most serious problem in the past has been to secure and keep well-trained, experienced teachers. The demand for

teachers exceeds the supply and in our attempts to fill vacancies we have been handicapped by our salary scale. However favorably our salaries may compare with the salaries paid to grade teachers in our public schools, they are not attractive when compared with the salaries paid by many schools for the deaf in other states. It is only because of the high professional standing of this school, and because of its efficiently run domestic department that we have been able to secure good teachers for lower salaries than they could command elsewhere. As the school grows it will be increasingly hard to keep the average of faculty excellence up to its past standards, unless we are able to offer better salary inducements. The results obtained by the able teacher as compared with the results obtained by the inefficient teacher are far out of proportion to the difference in salary often necessary to secure the former. May I point out that an expenditure increase which will produce a much higher production percentage is true economy?

With appreciation for the co-operation and assistance given me by you and your entire staff of teachers, instructors and officers, I am

Very respectfully yours,

ENFIELD JOINER,

November 20, 1928.

Educational Principal.

Report of the Steward and Budget Officer

*Hon. W. W. Neal, President
And Members of the Board of Directors
North Carolina School for the Deaf
Morganton, North Carolina*

Dear Sirs:

I submit for your consideration the following report, showing the condition of the Appropriations made to the North Carolina School for the Deaf, for the Biennium 1927-1929.

The report as prepared covers the actual receipts and expenditures for 1927-1928, with conservative estimates for 1928-1929.

Monthly, quarterly and annual reports are prepared in accordance with instructions from the Budget Bureau. Duplicate copies of the reports being mailed regularly to the Director of the Budget and to the State Auditor's office.

EXPENDITURES FOR MAINTENANCE BY FUNCTIONS AND OBJECTS:

| <i>Office and Administration</i> | <i>1927-28</i> | <i>1928-29</i> |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | <i>Actual</i> | <i>Estimated</i> |
| 1101 Executive Salaries | \$ 7,399.92 | \$ 7,400.00 |
| 1103 Clerical Salaries | 1,384.50 | 1,380.00 |
| 1109 Per Diems and Fees | 324.32 | 400.00 |
| 1201 Office Supplies | 159.96 | 200.00 |
| 1301 Postage | 79.04 | 100.00 |
| 1302 Telephone and Telegraph | 453.82 | 500.00 |
| 1303 Express and Drayage | .40 | |
| 1401 Hotels and Meals | 24.35 | 50.00 |
| 1402 Railroads and Travel | 428.29 | 550.00 |
| 1501 Printing, Office Forms, etc. | 82.08 | 50.00 |
| 1507 Binding Reports, etc. | | 25.00 |
| 1508 Notices and Advertising | 53.60 | 25.00 |
| 1601 Motor Vehicle Upkeep | 461.02 | 700.00 |
| 1905 Miscellaneous Expense | 61.00 | 500.00 |
| 2201 Fire Insurance | 3,322.32 | 2,225.00 |
| 2202 Casualty Insurance | 109.00 | |
| 2203 Premiums on Official Bonds | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| 3101 Office Equipment | 57.60 | 200.00 |
| 3107 Motor Vehicle Purchases | 1,945.00 | |
| Total Office and Administration | \$16,371.22 | \$14,330.00 |

| <i>Subsistence</i> | <i>Actual 1927-28</i> | <i>Estimated 1928-29</i> |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1105 Supervisors Salaries | \$ 1,876.94 | 1,750.00 |
| 1106 Baker's Salary | 750.80 | 720.00 |
| 1107 Cooks and Waitresses | 2,096.62 | 1,890.00 |
| 3103 Dining-room & Kitchen Equipment | 271.41 | 1,000.00 |
| 1203A Meat, Fish, Fowl | 5,484.23 | 5,500.00 |
| B Dairy Products and Eggs | 2,427.60 | 2,500.00 |
| C Cereal Food Products | 2,467.28 | 2,500.00 |
| D Vegetables—canned and fresh | 3,296.17 | 3,400.00 |
| E Fruits and Nuts—canned and fresh | 2,858.39 | 2,900.00 |
| F Saccharine Products | 1,414.04 | 1,500.00 |
| G Beverages | 496.95 | 500.00 |
| H Condiments, Flavors and Pickles | 395.32 | 500.00 |
| I Fats, Oils, and Misc. Provisions | 1,011.37 | 1,000.00 |
| Total Subsistence | \$24,847.12 | \$25,660.00 |

Housekeeping

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1105 Supervisors Salaries | \$ 5,427.25 | \$ 5,095.00 |
| 1107 Unskilled Labor—Maids, etc. | 2,841.45 | 2,625.00 |
| 1202 Cleaning and Household Supplies | 1,299.67 | 1,400.00 |
| 1204 Sewing-room Supplies | 124.69 | 125.00 |
| 1217 Refrigeration Supplies | 38.50 | 50.00 |
| 1222 Wearing Apparel—Indigent | 1,417.62 | 1,500.00 |
| 3102 Institutional Furniture | 300.95 | 450.00 |
| 3104 Bedding and Linen | 483.05 | 500.00 |
| Total Housekeeping | \$11,933.18 | \$11,745.00 |

Laundering

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1107 Unskilled Labor | \$ 1,971.56 | \$ 2,150.00 |
| 1205 Laundry Supplies | 574.11 | 600.00 |
| 3105 Laundry Equipment | 50.70 | 600.00 |
| Total Laundering | \$ 2,596.37 | \$ 3,350.00 |

Medical and Surgical

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1102 Professional Salaries | \$ 1,492.21 | \$ 1,450.00 |
| 1207 Drugs and Medicines | 379.13 | 400.00 |
| 1208 Laboratory Supplies | 24.25 | 50.00 |
| Total Medical and Surgical | \$ 1,895.59 | \$ 1,900.00 |

| <i>Nursing</i> | <i>Actual 1927-28</i> | <i>Estimated 1928-29</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1102 Professional Salaries | \$ 976.02 | \$ 1,200.00 |
| 1107 Unskilled Labor | 5.11 | 250.00 |
| Total Nursing | \$ 981.13 | \$ 1,450.00 |

Light, Heat, Power and Water

| | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1106 Skilled Labor | \$ 1,608.51 | \$ 1,600.00 |
| 1107 Unskilled Labor | 1,638.28 | 1,440.00 |
| 1218 Power & Heating Plant Supplies | 607.11 | 800.00 |
| 1224 Coal- (Including freight) | 8,552.81 | 8,500.00 |
| 1229 Water Purification Supplies | 39.55 | 50.00 |
| 1701 Current (Contractual) | 3,661.57 | 3,000.00 |
| 3118 Power and Heating Plant Equip. | 1,075.58 | 1,500.00 |
| Total Light, Heat, Power, Water | \$17,183.41 | \$16,890.00 |

Care Buildings and Grounds

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1106 Skilled Labor | \$ 2,144.86 | \$ 2,560.00 |
| 1107 Unskilled Labor | 779.37 | 720.00 |
| 1213 Botanical and Ground Supplies | 92.56 | 100.00 |
| 1219 Plumbing Supplies and Materials | 787.58 | 800.00 |
| 1220 Electrical Supplies | 533.72 | 600.00 |
| 1221 General Supplies, Paints, etc. | 1,939.29 | 2,000.00 |
| 1801 Repairs to Equipment | 217.51 | 500.00 |
| 1802 Repairs to buildings & Structures | 367.52 | 1,250.00 |
| 3119 Plumbing Equipment | 379.16 | 750.00 |
| 3121 General Equipment | 18.00 | 500.00 |
| Total Care Bldgs. and Grounds | \$ 7,259.57 | \$ 9,780.00 |

Instructional

| | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1102 Professional Salaries | \$39,500.90 | \$41,850.00 |
| 1109 Per Diems and Fees | 20.00 | |
| 1209 Class-room and Teachers' Supplies | 861.14 | 1,000.00 |
| 1210 Library Supplies | 75.45 | 100.00 |
| 1216 Shop Supplies | 2,177.53 | 2,000.00 |
| 3109 Class-room & Teachers' Equipment | 114.50 | 750.00 |
| 3116 Shop Equipment—Instructional | 739.29 | 2,750.00 |
| Total Instructional | \$43,488.81 | \$48,450.00 |

Recreational

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1212 Supplies | \$ 410.22 | \$ 500.00 |
| Total Recreational | \$ 410.22 | \$ 500.00 |

| <i>Agricultural</i> | <i>Actual 1927-28</i> | <i>Estimated 1928-29</i> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1105 Supervisors Salaries | \$ 1,674.96 | \$ 2,700.00 |
| 1106 Skilled Labor-dairyman | 888.70 | 840.00 |
| 1107 Unskilled Labor-farm hands | 3,509.11 | 2,880.00 |
| 1214 Farm and Dairy Supplies | 1,227.30 | 1,250.00 |
| 1215 Forages and Supplies for Animals | 1,071.31 | 1,100.00 |
| 1226 Fertilizers | 604.16 | 675.00 |
| 1601 Motor Vehicle Upkeep | 839.07 | 1,300.00 |
| 1801 Repairs to Equipment | 279.65 | 750.00 |
| 3114 Farm and Dairy Equipment | 470.30 | 750.00 |
| 3115 Livestock Purchased | 285.69 | 250.00 |
| Total Agricultural | \$10,850.25 | \$12,495.00 |

Summary Expenditures for Maintenance by Functions:

| | <i>Actual 1927-28</i> | <i>Estimated 1928-29</i> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| OFFICE AND ADMINISTRATION | \$ 16,371.22 | \$ 14,330.00 |
| Subsistence | 24,847.12 | 25,660.00 |
| Housekeeping | 11,933.18 | 11,745.00 |
| Laundering | 2,596.37 | 3,350.00 |
| Medical and Surgical | 1,895.59 | 1,900.00 |
| Nursing | 981.13 | 1,450.00 |
| Light, Heat, Power, Water | 17,183.41 | 16,890.00 |
| Care Buildings and Grounds | 7,259.57 | 9,780.00 |
| Instructional | 43,488.81 | 48,450.00 |
| Recreational | 410.22 | 500.00 |
| Agricultural | 10,850.25 | 12,495.00 |
| Total | \$137,816.87 | \$146,550.00 |

Summary of Expenditures for Maintenance by Objects:

| | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Personal Service | \$ 78,311.39 | \$ 80,900.00 |
| Supplies and Materials | 42,849.01 | 44,100.00 |
| Postage, Telephone, Telegraph | 533.26 | 600.00 |
| Travel Expense | 452.64 | 600.00 |
| Printing and Advertising | 135.68 | 100.00 |
| Motor Vehicle Upkeep | 1,300.09 | 2,000.00 |
| Current | 3,661.57 | 3,000.00 |
| Repairs | 864.68 | 2,500.00 |
| General Expense | 61.00 | 500.00 |
| Insurance and Bonding | 3,456.32 | 2,250.00 |
| Equipment | 6,191.23 | 10,000.00 |
| Total | \$137,816.87 | \$146,550.00 |

Summary of Maintenance Appropriations:

| | <i>Actual 1927-28</i> | <i>Estimated 1928-29</i> |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Legislature Appropriation | \$140,000.00 | \$140,000.00 |
| Institutional Receipts | 7,035.73 | 5,050.00 |
| Plus amount transferred from unexpended balance 1927-28 appropriation | | 1,500.00 |
| Totals | \$147,035.73 | \$146,550.00 |
| Less Total Expenditures | 137,816.87 | 146,550.00 |
| Unexpended Balances | 9,218.86 | |
| Less amount transferred to 1928-29 Appropriation by Director of the Budget | 1,500.00 | |
| Net Unexpended Balance | 7,718.86 | |
| Per Capita Cost based on 332 pupils for 1927-28 | 415.11 | |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT APPROPRIATION 1927-29 | 80,000.00 |
| Plus unexpended balance of 1925-27 Permanent Improvement Appropriation | 125.37 |
| Total Available | 80,125.37 |

Less Expenditures for Permanent Improvement:

| | |
|--|---------------|
| 3-New Tubular Steam Boilers | 5,498.00 |
| Construction of Radial Brick Chimney | 3,146.00 |
| Renovating Heating System | 13,324.00 |
| New Cokal Stokers | 3,353.00 |
| Setting Boilers in Plibrico Fire Brick | 5,418.00 |
| Engineers' Fee, Supervising above work | 2,848.42 |
| Industrial 3-story brick building | 30,215.00 |
| Lighting Fixtures for new Building | 511.24 |
| Heating System for New Building | 2,884.61 |
| Plumbing & Fixtures for New Building | 1,122.20 |
| Architect's Fee, plans & specifications | 1,566.11 |
| Engineer's Fee, Supervising heating and Plumbing in New Building | 216.35 |
| Purchase of Mergenthaler Linotype | 5,023.75 |
| Purchase of Additional Printing Equip. | 1,965.47 |
| Wood-working Machinery & Appliances | 533.22 |
| Internat'l Time Recording Clock System | 420.00 |
| Total Expenditures for Permanent Improvement | 78,045.37 |
| Unexpended Balance of Permanent Improvement Appropriation. | \$ 2,080.00 |

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| Farm and Dairy Products consumed as food | 11,279.30 |
| Farm and Dairy Products sold | 1,850.85 |
| Farm and Dairy Products consumed on farm | 5,102.50 |
| <hr/> | <hr/> |
| Total | \$ 18,232.65 |
| Less cost of operations | |
| For Maintenance | \$ 10,850.25 |
| Products consumed on farm | 5,102.50 15,952.75 |
| <hr/> | <hr/> |
| Nominal Profit | \$ 2,279.90 |

Respectfully submitted,

A. C. RHODES,

November 20, 1928

Steward and Budget Officer.

Normal Students

SESSION 1927-1928

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Miss NAN JETER | Miss JESSIE STEVENS |
| Miss MABEL MILLER | Miss LOUISE COFFEY |
| Miss LIVINGSTON PATTON | |

SESSION 1928-1929

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Mrs. MAE KIRKSEY | Miss MARY FRANCIS RAGIN |
| Miss TUCKER JETER | Miss VIRGINIA JONES |
| Miss ADA RANKIN | Miss BEATRICE SPARKS |

**Enrollment of Students
FOR THE BIENNIAL
1926—1928**

BOYS

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Abernathy, Grayson | John M. Abernathy | Newton |
| Adams, Woodward | J. R. Adams | Goldsboro |
| Allison, Jimmie H. | S. H. Allison | Gaffney, S. C. |
| Anderson, Willie | John W. Anderson | Farmville |
| Applewhite, George W. | W. H. Applewhite | Acme |
| Ashley, Paul | Oren Ashley | Warrensville |
| Autrey, John Ralph | Josh Autrey | Spruce Pine |
| Autrey, Ralph | Jesse Autrey | Burnsville |
| Aycock, Leonard | E. H. Aycock | Ringwood |
| Austin, Zebulon V. | Brady H. Austin | Hickory |
| Barefoot, Alden | Osmyn Barefoot | Benson |
| Barker, Clarence | Jackson Barker | Lansing |
| Bailey, Durwood | D. F. Bailey | Morganton |
| Barfield, Samuel F. | J. A. Barfield | Badin |
| Barwick, Joseph | J. W. Barwick | Morven |
| Bass, Howard | V. I. Bass | Seaboard |
| Batten, Floyd | J. F. Batten | Selma |
| Baucom, Clonnie | Julius C. Baucom | Marshville |
| Bean, Earnel | Isham Bean | Asheboro |
| Beckham, Robert, | Mrs. Kate H. Beckham | Stony Point |
| Best, Ernest | James J. Best | Bughill |
| Bishop, Herbert | W. A. Bishop | Turkey |
| Black, Vivian | Hector E. Black | Winton |
| Blackwell, George | R. V. Blackwell | Oxford |
| Blaylock, Joseph | Mrs. J. F. Blaylock | Canton |
| Blevins, Charles A. | W. Vance Blevins | Eunice |
| Bowen, Herbert | Melvin Bowen | Whiteville |
| Brinson, Cecil Burns | S. F. Brinson | Ocean |
| Brite, William Clifton | William C. Brite | Swansboro |
| Brooks, Sam | Mrs. Ida Brooks | Oakboro |
| Brown, Ernest | Mrs. Nettie Harris | High Point |
| Brown, James | Jesse Brown | Rocky Mount |
| Brown, Max J. | E. Wade Brown | Hickory |
| Buchanan, Lonnie Max | B. L. Buchanan | Osgood |
| Burchett, James Ed. | W. L. Burchett | Whiteville |
| Brigman, Luther | Adolphus B. Brigman | Concord |
| Byers, Roscoe | Marion Byers | Conover |
| Byrd, Charles | C. C. Byrd | Mount Airy |

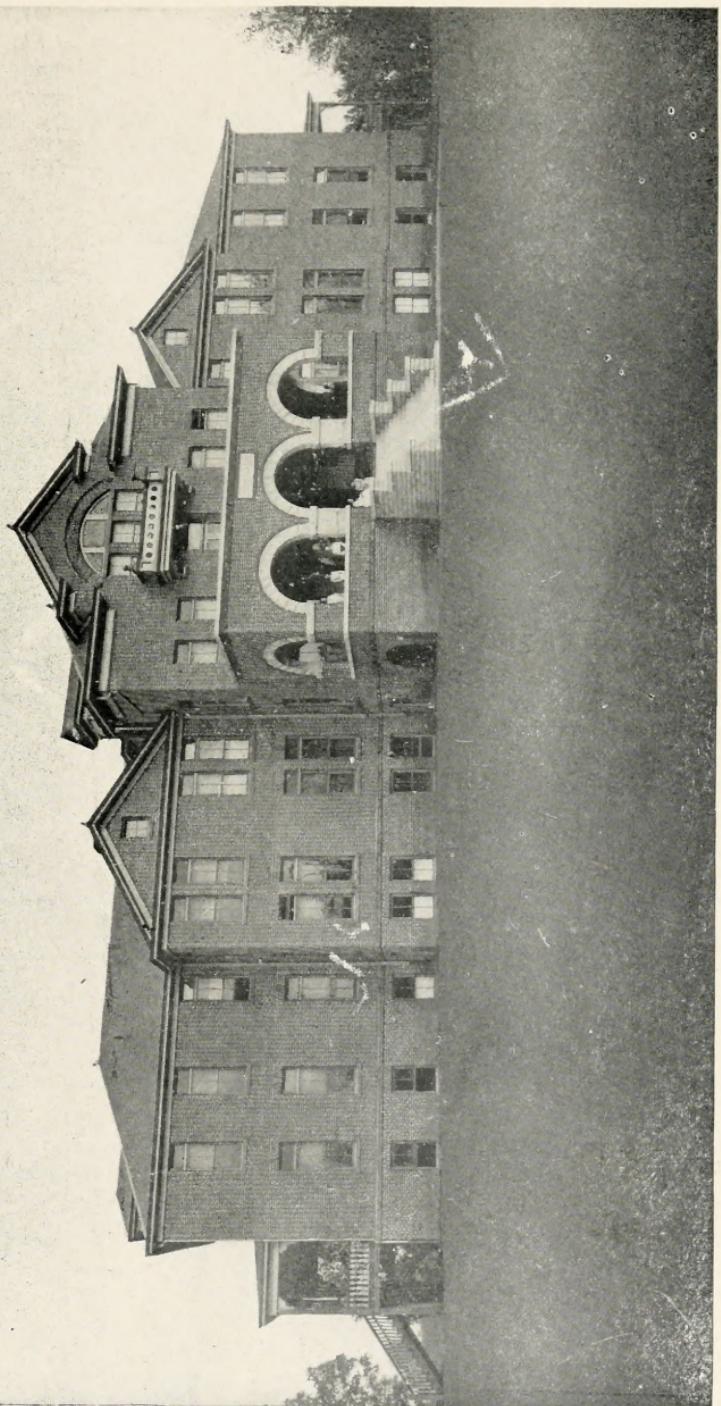
| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Post office</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Campbell, Hurbert | Edwin Campbell | Winston Salem |
| Canady, Carlus | E. G. Canady | Parkton |
| Chandler, Roy | J. H. Chandler | Timberlake |
| Chauncey, Myron | Charles Chauncey | Washington |
| Childers, Walter | W. A. Childers | Cleveland |
| Childress, Leo | Mrs. Julia Stevens | Mt. Airy |
| Christie, William | R. W. Christie | Statesville |
| Clark, John Pershing | Luther Clark | Raeford |
| Cline, Billie | Frank H. Cline | Dallas |
| Cobb, Jarvis | O. A. Cobb | Coats |
| Cobb, Sandy | O. A. Cobb | Coats |
| Coffey, David | Adore Coffey | Gragg |
| Cook, Leonard, | Scott Cook | Pilot Mountain |
| Cook, Seldon | Scott Cook | Pilot Mountain |
| Collins, Andrew | Edith Collins | Volga |
| Cooper, Arnold | James L. Cooper | Moraganton |
| Crocker, Richard | Wade H. Croker | Pine Level |
| Crutchfield, Edgar | Geo. E. Crutchfield | Winston Salem |
| Crutchfield, John | Geo. E. Crutchfield | Winston Salem |
| Crutchfield, Paul B. | Geo. E. Crutchfield | Winston Salem |
| Crutchfield, Ralph P. | Geo. E. Crutchfield | Winston Salem |
| Daniels, Audrey | John Daniels | Ransomville |
| Davis, Clifford | M. T. Davis | Rocky Mount |
| Devenney, Theron | A. L. Devenney | Kings Mountain |
| Dew, Symes | S. W. Dew | Hallsboro |
| Dickson, Lyon | C. L. Dickson | Durham |
| Diggs, Walter | H. F. Diggs | Lilesville |
| Dixon, Lee | Henry J. Dixon | Siler City |
| Dowd, Freeman | T. L. Dowd | Carbonton |
| Duke, Horace | F. J. Duke | Wake Forest |
| Durham, Melvin | Luther Durham | Mebane |
| Edge, Randie | I. L. Edge | Hope Mills |
| Edwards, Wilbur | R. B. Edwards | Winston Salem |
| England, Arthur David | John England | Brevard |
| Faircloth, Romulus | Allie Faircloth | Autryville |
| Farnell, Edward | S. J. Farnell | Jacksonville |
| Farrow, Julius | Ellis Farrow | Rosemary |
| Fletcher, Dan | Spencer Fletcher | Vilas |
| Fletcher, Eugene | Spencer Fletcher | Vilas |
| Flynn, Joyce | M. M. Flynn | Siloam |
| Fox, Rin | La Fayette Fox | Taylorsville |
| Foust, Allen | J. W. Foust | Greensboro |

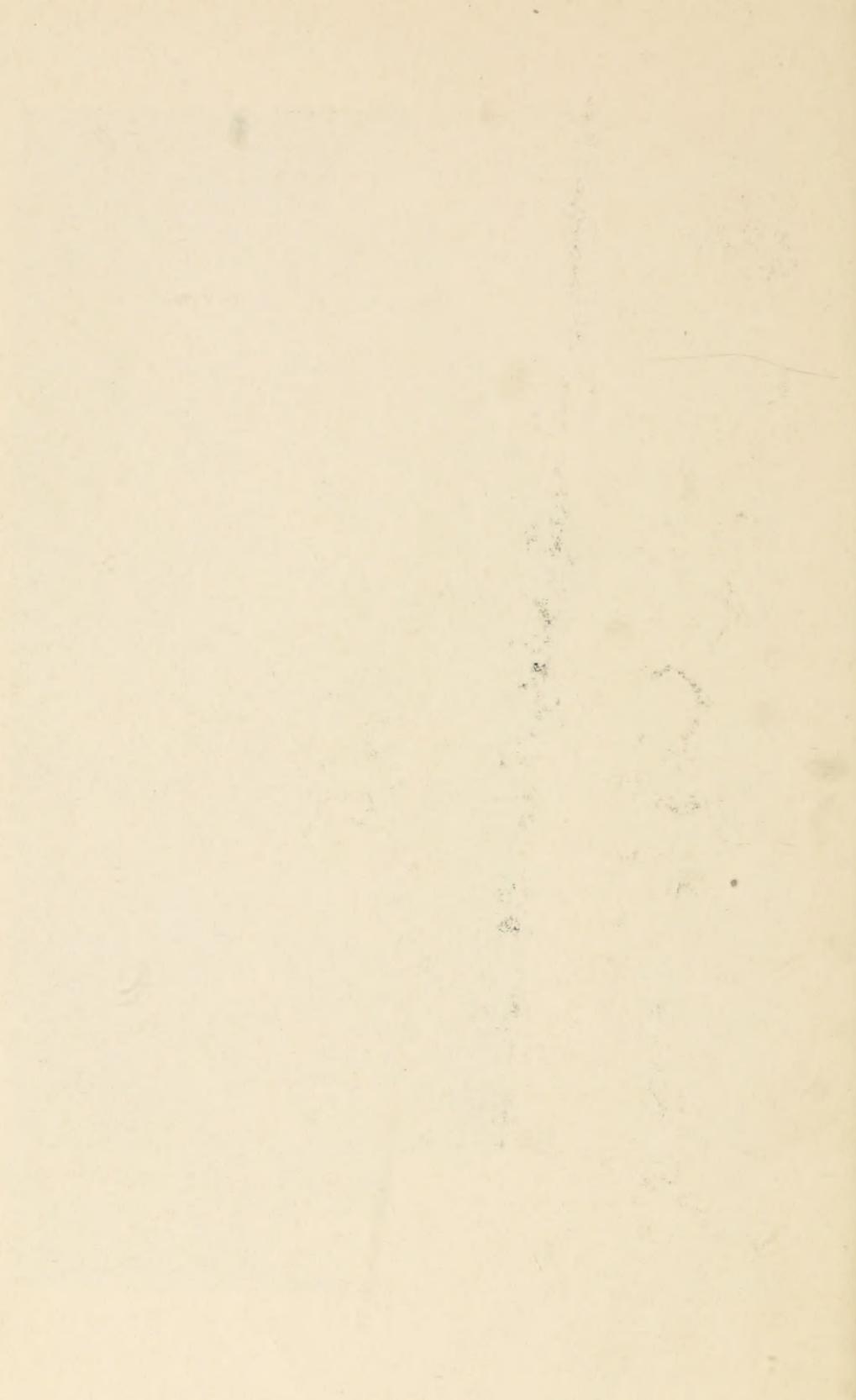
| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Gallimore, Ray | Marcellus Gallimore | Lexington |
| Gallop, Lawrence | M. L. Gallop | Wanchese |
| Gambill, Bascomb, | W. M. Gambill | New Life |
| Gatlin, Asa | A. R. Gatlin | Stonewall |
| Gentry, McCree | T. A. Gentry | State Road |
| Gibson, James | James H. Gibson | Rockingham |
| Gore, Rufus | Colon Gore | Tabor |
| Graham, James | Adam Graham | Charlotte |
| Grant, Beaufay Lee | Robert Grant | Statesville |
| Hales, Marshall | A. E. Hales | Autryville |
| Hamrick, Maynard | W. E. Hamrick | Ellensboro |
| Harrill, Jack | J. W. Harrill | Shelby |
| Hargett, Morris | Vernon W. Hargett | Monroe |
| Harris, James D. | Melvin Harris | Statesville |
| Harris, Willie | J. S. Harris | Fairfield |
| Harper, Conrad | Wade A. Parker | High Point |
| Haefner, Joe | J. Monroe Haefner | Crouse |
| Hedrick, Howard | Joe Hedrick | Greystone |
| Hemric, Paul | L. C. Hemric | Cycle |
| Herring, Russell | Clyde S. Herring | Rocky Mount |
| Hicks, Howard | Charles Hicks | Newton |
| Hinnant, Leslie | Mrs. Mary Hinnant | Smithfield |
| Hoke, Hugh | A. G. Hoke | Hickory |
| Holliday, Haywood | Perlie P. Holliday | Williamston |
| Hooper, Mott R. | Mattie Hooper | Elizabeth City |
| Hood, Waverly | Wm. T. Hood | Wilson |
| Holden, Franklin | Stevens F. Holden | Franklin |
| Houston, James | W. O. Houston | Hallsville |
| Howell, Spencer | Donly Howell | Beaver Creek |
| Hudgins, Otis | Harris Hudgins | Chimney Rock |
| Hudson, Clarence | Albert Hudson | Yadkinville |
| Huffman, James | Miles Huffman | Connelly Springs |
| Huffman, John | Miles Huffman | Connelly Springs |
| Hux, Troy | Mrs. H. Hux | Littleton |
| Johnson, Coma | Cling Johnson | Call |
| Johnson, James | H. Rex Johnson | Winston Salem |
| Johnson, Reid | Cooper Johnson | Olin |
| Kinlaw, Wallace | Mrs. H. D. Bowers | Fayetteville |
| Lackey, LaFayette | E. M. Lackey | Stony Point |
| Lambert, Casie | W. B. Lambert | Statesville |
| Lambeth, John Worth | John H. Lambeth | Thomasville |
| Lane, Paul | Oscar R. Lane | Charlotte |
| Leach, Frank | Eli. B. Leach | Seagrove |

NINETEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Ledford, Vernon Paul | Andy Ledford | Franklin |
| Lester, Herman | John A. Lester | High Point |
| Little, William | Mrs. Bessie Kissiah | Charlotte |
| Lovings, Jay Dee | W. F. Lovings | Morganton |
| Lucas, James | James Lucas | Kenly |
| Luck, Tate | E. F. Luck | Graham |
| Maddox, Velvin | J. A. Maddox | Sanford |
| Mashburn, David | J. A. Mashburn | Newton Grove |
| Mason, Ira | Webster Mason | Beaufort |
| Mathis, Albert | Leeander Mathis | Call |
| Mayhew, Joe Elkins | W. B. Mayhew | Greensboro |
| Matthews, Francis | J. E. Matthews | Washington |
| Miller, Jack | Carl E. Miller | Chadbourn |
| Millinor, John | J. H. Millinor | Delco |
| Mills, Cecil | J. F. Mills | Bushnell |
| Mills, Wilmer | A. D. Mills | Newton |
| Misamor, Melvin M. | F. M. Misamor | China Grove |
| Mitchell, Joseph | Mrs. Mollie Mitchell | Morganton |
| Morgan, Ben Ledford | M. M. Morgan | Candler |
| Morley, Thomas | Thomas Morley | Liberty |
| Moore, Eugene | Mrs. C. S. Carrigan | Dallas |
| Morrill, David | Dr. Jenness Morrill | Falkland |
| Morrison, Mack E. | B. J. Morrison | Jonesboro |
| Mull, Wilson | W. M. Mull | Morganton |
| Murden, Spruill | R. H. Murden | Elizabeth City |
| McFayden, Angus | D. B. McFadyen | Raeford |
| McGalliard, Owens | J. LaFayette McGalliard | Connelly Springs |
| McGowan, Mitchell | Edward S. McSowan | Ransomville |
| McCord, William | J. W. McCord | Charlotte |
| McSwain, Buford | A. F. McSwain | Shelby |
| Newnam, Edgar | J. E. Newman | Pelham |
| Newnam, Walter | J. E. Newman | Pelham |
| Norman, Dick | Joe Norman | Kernersville |
| Owen, Carson Clio | Astor Owen | Mt. Gilead |
| Pace, Gordon P. Jr. | Gordon P. Pace | Wilson |
| Parrish, Broadie | W. A. Parrish | Mebane |
| Parrish, Tyson | H. M. Parrish | Angier |
| Peeples, Howard | Hillary Peeples | Winston Salem |
| Pethel, Robert H. | Arch Pethel | Kannapolis |
| Pike, Clarence | John D. Pike | Winston Salem |
| Phillips, Styles | E. R. Phillips | Asheville |
| Phillips, Kremer | E. R. Phillips | Asheville |
| Pitman, Charlie | Brown Pitman | Spear |

GOODWIN HALL





| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Poole, Grover | Grover C. Poole | Raleigh |
| Poole, Reid | John H. Poole | Asheboro |
| Pope, Sam | Charley A. Pope | Clinton |
| Powell, Odell | Clyde Powell | Winston Salem |
| Powell, Shuford | Clyde Powell | Winston Salem |
| Pruitt, Robert C. | Mrs. G. A. Pruitt | Elkin |
| Pugh, Frank | Franklin Pugh | Asheboro |
| Qualls, Argia Alyse | Joseph M. Qualls | Burlington |
| Reece, Lewis | Caswell Reece | Warne |
| Register, Minos | William Register | Old Dock |
| Riddle, Lewis | Mrs. Bessie Silver | Asheville |
| Rouse, Joe | Norwood Rouse | Beulaville |
| Rouse, Lee | Norwood Rouse | Beulaville |
| Rule, Vernon | L. B. Rule | Thomasville |
| Sanders, Henry | Zack P. Sanders | Winston-Salem |
| Sawyer, Ralph | Alonzo Sawyer | Ransomville |
| Scarborough, Elmer | J. H. Scarborough | Elizabeth City |
| Scales, George | G. M. Scales | Madison |
| Scarlett, Hillard | Levi Scarlett | Lexington |
| Scott, John | W. L. Scott | Siloam |
| Seagraves, Edgar | Eugene Seagraves | Thomasville |
| Self, Boyd | Lemmie Self | Casar |
| Shepard, Mack | R. A. Shepard | Salisbury |
| Sherian, Allen | A. T. Sherian | Louisburg |
| Sherian, Ollie W. | A. T. Sherian | Louisburg |
| Sherrill, Pershing | Mrs. J. W. Sherrill | Granite Falls |
| Sherrill, Ray | Mrs. J. W. Sherrill | Granite Falls |
| Sherrill, Wilson | Mrs. J. W. Sherrill | Granite Falls |
| Shipman, George Edward | Mrs. Belle Clayton | Horseshoe |
| Slaughter, Loyd | S. M. Slaughter | Vanceboro |
| Smith, Clark | Clay Smith | Greensboro |
| Smith, Forest | J. Harper Smith | Duke |
| Smith, Foster | Wesley Smith | Morehead City |
| Smith, Marvin | Troy G. Smith | Auburn |
| Stainback, Charles | Mrs. Jamie Stainback | Forest City |
| Stancil, Lewis | Harry Stancil | Concord |
| Stephen, Guy | Thomas Lee Setphens | Chapel Hill |
| Steps, John | Pink Steps | Belmont |
| Stevens, Oscar | O. M. Stevens | Vineland |
| Steward, Clay | J. R. Stewart | Stony Point |
| Stokes, Bruce | Herman Stokes | Ayden |
| Stone, John | Robert Stone | Pilot Mountain |
| Stroup, Clyde | Marvin, Stroup | Connelly Springs |
| Stroup, Frank | S. L. Stroup | Charlotte |

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Taylor, Paul Linney | J. M. Taylor | Mocksville |
| Taylor, Walter | Dyser Taylor | Mt Olive |
| Thomas, Clyde | Oren Polk Thomas | Broadway |
| Tinnin, William | W. L. Tinnin | Salisbury |
| Tomlinson, Wade H. | L. V. Tomlinson | Beaver Creek |
| Towery, Arlin | B. N. Towery | Casar |
| Trexler, Adolphus | C. W. Trexler | Salisburg |
| Tyson, Charlie Lee | Charlie T. Tyson | Snow Hill |
| Tuttle, Elbert | Silas Tuttle | Winston Salem |
| Walker, Harry | H. C. Walker | Winston Salem |
| Waldoop, Otis | Carl Waldroop | Robbinsville |
| Ward, Fred | James M. Ward | Weaverville |
| Ward, James | Daniel Ward | Ether |
| Watts, James | D. A. Little | Taylorsville |
| Waston, Charles | John T. Watson | Morven |
| Weathington, Walter | Fred Weathington | Winterville |
| Wells, William | J. W. Wells | Elm City |
| Williard, Wm. Rossie | Wm Willard | Yadkinville |
| Williams, Star | B. D. Williams | Thermal City |
| Williams, Stuart | Mrs. Daisy Williams | Cooper |
| Winecoff, Edgar | G. H. Winecoff | Kannapolis |
| Winstead, Gerald | W. Ed. Winstead | Wilson |
| Wilson, Wilbur | J. A. Wilson | Manson |
| Wilson, Wilton | J. A. Wilson | Manson |
| Whitehurst, Robert | G. R. Whitehurst | Bethel |
| Whitefield, Everett | Haywood Whitefield | Swepsonville |
| Whitely, Thurman | M. H. Whitley | Rocky Mount |
| Whiteside, Paul | Avery S. Whiteside | Southside |
| Whisenant, John Adams | John D. Whisenant | Morangton |
| Wood, Andrew | J. T. Wood | Shelby |
| Worley, Johnson | L. Y. Worley | Fairbluff |
| Wright, Ernest | Mrs. Laura Wright | Rocky Point |
| Wright, Hayward | Mrs. J. D. Wright | Lawndale |
| Wright, Hoyle | Mrs. J. D. Wright | Lawndale |
| Wyatt, Joseph | W. R. Wyatt | Newdale |
| Yerton, Luther | Doctor F. Yerton | Concord |

GIRLS

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Abernathy, Flossie | John M. Abernathy | Newton |
| Anderson, Linda | J. W. Anderson | Farmville |
| Anderson, Maggie E. | J. W. Anderson | Goldsboro |
| Ashley, Lucy Pearl | Raymor Ashley | Durham |
| Autrey, Lillian | H. G. Autrey | Hayne |
| Austin, Jeanette | Brady H. Austin | Hickory |
| Baker, Bertie | J. W. Baker | Charlotte |
| Birchfield, Marie | Troy Birchfield | Andrews |
| Bishop, Jonie | Roscoe C. Bishop | Hickory |
| Black, Georgia | John T. Black | Kings Mountain |
| Blackwell, Bernice | Mrs. B. L. Blackwell | Rufin |
| Bostian, Thelma | H. A. Bostian | Concord |
| Bowman, Nellie | J. L. Bowman | Hickory |
| Brinson, Verta | Willie P. Brinson | Beulahville |
| Bunn, Annie B. | D. T. Bunn | Middlesex |
| Burkett, Vinnie | J. F. Burkett | Grassy Creek |
| Brown, Mary Ruth | Cifford R. Brown | Ramseur |
| Burton, Cassie M. | Sherill W. Burton | Siloam |
| Campbell, Inez | Stamey Campbell | Maiden |
| Canady, Letta | E. G. Canady | Parkton |
| Celey, Dorothy | F. S. Celey | Raleigh |
| Celey, Mildred | F. S. Celey | Raleigh |
| Celey, Muriel | F. S. Celey | Raleigh |
| Clark, Jennie | W. P. Clark | Rockingham |
| Cline, Annie May | David Cook | Henry River |
| Coley, Emma L. | John J. Coley, Jr. | St. Pauls |
| Collie, Estelle | J. R. Collie | Nashville |
| Collier, Dora | John Collier | Smokemont |
| Conklin, Pauline | E. J. Conklin | Greenville |
| Cook, Louetta | Scott Cook | Pilot Mountain |
| Cook, Margaret | W. N. Cook | Kings Mountain |
| Cooper, Mary | Bennie A. Cooper | Nashville |
| Cox, Mary | Casper T. Cox | Asheboro |
| Croom, Bessie Lon | R. R. Croom | Wilmington |
| Carden, Mary | J. C. Carden | Durham |
| Daniels, Cottie | Allen L. Daniels | Ransomville |
| Daniels, Mildred | Burton Daniels | Beaufort |
| Danner, Louise | J. D. Danner | Mocksville |
| Danner, Maggie | J. D. Danner | Mocksville |
| Davis, Etta E. | Mrs. T. J. Ingle | Swannanoa |
| Deal, Ruth | M. L. Deal | Hickory |

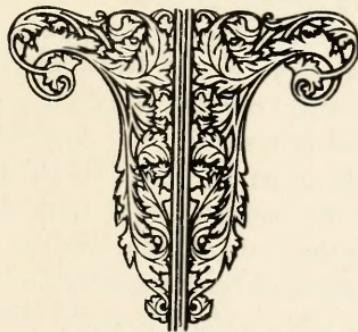
| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Doss, Nezia | McKinley Doss | Siloam |
| Dunn, Annie Virginia | R. W. Dunn | Raleigh |
| Durham, Flossie | Luther Durham | Mebane |
| Durham, Mozelle | Luther Durham | Mebane |
| Edwards, Elma | J. B. Edwards | Bentonsville |
| Eure, Sarah Emily | A. M. Eure | Gates |
| Evans, Robbie | Lonnie Evans | Stacksville |
| Ferris, Beulah | Mrs. A. D. Hayes | Winston Salem |
| Fincher, Mildred | George Fincher | Derita |
| Flincham, Edith Marie | Eugene G. Flincham | Siloam |
| Glenn, Lizzie | W. A. Glenn | Durham |
| Gordon, Janie | C. P. Gordon | Wake Forest |
| Gore, Bertha | Colon Gore | Tabor |
| Greene, Georgia | Charlie Green | Wing |
| Gufford, Irene | Seth Gufford | Mount Olive |
| Hagan, Grace | S. M. Hagan | Asheville |
| Hare, Lucy | Alexander Hare | Biltmore |
| Hartzoge, Iona | Willie C. Hartzoge | Newton |
| Hawkins, Gertrude | John Hawkins | Roanoke Rapids |
| Hege, Helen | F. L. Hege | Leaksville |
| Hendrix, Verna | Hugh J. Hendrix | Concord |
| Henning, Lois | Mrs. Nellie Ridings | East Bend |
| Herbert, Grace | W. M. Herbert | Kinston |
| Hines, Evelyn W. | Julius E. Hines | Hamilton |
| Horn, Dorothy | D. A. Horn | Winston Salem |
| Hudson, Estelle | James Hudson | Jacksonville |
| Huffman, Edna | Walter Huffman | Stedman |
| Huffman, Fannie | Miles Huffman | Connelly Springs |
| Huffsettler, Roberta | Marcus Huffsettler | Bessemer City |
| Hunt, Ruby | Ed. Hunt | High Point |
| Hussey, Pauline | John A. Hussey | Salisbury |
| Ingram, Ruth | Edward Ingram | Benson |
| Johnson, Della | Cling Johnson | Call |
| Johnson, Inez | Wm. Johnson | Greensboro |
| Johnson, Lucy Gray | Enoch F. Johnson | Kerr |
| Johnson, Mildred | Henry Johnson | Windy Gap |
| Johnson, Virginia | R. H. Johnson | Call |
| Jones, Edna | Fred Jones | Apex |
| Jones, Irma | J. M. Jones | Ayden |
| Killian, Sadie Pearl | P. H. Killian | Hickory |
| Knox, Kathleen | Harry C. Knox | Huntersville |

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Lancaster, Elma | George Lancaster | Mount Olive |
| Lee, Florence | W. M. Lee | Benson |
| Leonard, Irene | J. A. Leonard | Rocky Mount |
| Lewis, Lunettie | G. C. Lewis | Newport |
| Mason, Gertrude | Webster Mason | Beaufort |
| Mason, Pennie J. | J. W. Mason | Lillington |
| Matthews, Vernice | T. E. Matthews | East Bend |
| Matthews, Verta | Charlie Matthews | Benson |
| Millard, Alice | James Millard | Rutherfordton |
| Millis, Myrtle J. | Lemuel R. Mills | Marines |
| Morgan, Carrie May | E. V. Morgan | Candler |
| Moses, Gertrude Floy | Isaac Moses | Morganton |
| Moore, Catherine | Shea Moore | Mt. Airy |
| Moore, Cora E. | Arthur A. Moore | Washington |
| Moore, Jessie R. | Arthur A. Moore | Washington |
| Myers, Addie | F. L. Myers | Jonesville |
| McClure, Annie | John McClure | Murphy |
| McCorquodale, Lillie | Marshall McMorquodale | Durham |
| McCorquodale, Rosa | Marshall McMorquodale | Durham |
| McDonald, Mary A. | William M. McDonald | Harrisburg |
| McLamb, Ethel | T. S. McLamb | Clinton |
| McLean, Janie E. | Albert F. McLean | Upton |
| McLees, Mary | Charles Wm. McLees | Greensboro |
| McKenzie, Juanita | C. G. McKenzie | Rocky Mount |
| Neal, Kathleen | P. B. Neal | Fayetteville |
| Newman, Emma Virginia | John H. Newman | High Point |
| Owens, Estelle | J. F. Owens | Tryon |
| Palmer, Laverne | Annie Lee Palmer | Lenoir |
| Page, Rosa May | Calvin C. Page | Norwood |
| Parker, Martha Rachel | Jas. M. Parker | Farmville |
| Parker, Kathleen | Mrs. B. W. Parker | Tyner |
| Perkins, Pauline | Ollin J. Perkins | Durham |
| Price, Ethel | Joel Price | Rocky Mount |
| Poole, Lynda | J. K. Poole | Spindale |
| Poole, Virginia | Grover C. Poole | Raleigh |
| Powell, Naomi | Thomas E. Powell | Belhaven |
| Prestwood, Lillian | Walter Prestwood | Lenoir |
| Prevatt, Dolah | Alex Prevatt | Lumberton |
| Raynor, Norma | John O. Raymor | Benson |
| Readling, Elsie | Q. H. Readling | Cornelius |
| Rector, Opal | Lawrence Rector | Drexel |

NINETEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Reid, Thelma | Miss Candace Reid | Taylorsville |
| Riggsbee, Alma | Walter Riggsbee | Carthage |
| Rhodes, Lillian | Nora R. Ledford | Asheville |
| Rhyne, Mozele | W. L. Rhyne | Stony Point |
| Robinson, Eva Belle | R. L. Robinson | Supply |
| Robbins, Hazel | D. M. Robbins | Winnabow |
| Rozzelle, Nelda | J. D. Rozzelle | Burlington |
| Saults, Vernie Lee | John Saults | Crumpler |
| Stamey, Vernie | Charley Lee Stamey | Valdese |
| Sewell, Wauline | W. A. Sewell | Haynes |
| Sheffield, Katherine | Mrs. Lena Sheffield | Spies |
| Sherrill, Bettie | Mrs. J. W. Sherrill | Granite Falls |
| Shields, Helen | William G. Shields | Charlotte |
| Shook, Ruth | Wilburn M. Shook | Mt. Airy |
| Simpson, Grace | Martin Simpson | Rockford |
| Simpson, Viola | Frank L. Simpson | Monroe |
| Smith, Doris | John L. Smith | Wilson |
| Smith, Eunice | J. Woody Smith | Whiteville |
| Smith, Lois | J. N. Smith | Carthage |
| Smith, Mamie | G. W. Smith | Rocky Point |
| Smith, Maude E. | G. W. Smith | Rocky Point |
| Spurling, Hortense | R. L. Spurling | Asheville |
| Steelman, Mamie | George Steelman | Harmony |
| Stephens, Winfield | J. W. Stephens | Ether |
| Stevens, Edith | J. M. Stevens | Mt. Olive |
| Stevens, Mary | T. M. Stephens | Fuquay Springs |
| Stewart, Elizabeth | Tom S. Stewart | Charlotte |
| Stoner, Ruth | Thomas Stoner | Salisbury |
| Storie, Beulah | Colonel Storie | Blowing Rock |
| Taylor, Gladys Mae | G. H. Taylor | Wilson |
| Tilley, Florrie | E. D. Tilley | Rougemont |
| Thames, Hattie May | Thomas J. Thames | Durham |
| Vanderburg, Elosie | Lester Vanderburg | Charlotte |
| Varner, Effie | Lee Varner | Cid |
| Vick, Ruth | Jesse B. Vick | Conway |
| Walker, Maxine | H. C. Walker | Winston Salem |
| Waston, Edna | Jesse Watson | Stella |
| Watson, Lula May | M. W. Watson | New Bern |
| Watson, Nonie | Jesse Watson | Steela |
| Watson, Virginia | R. A. Watson | Rocky Mount |
| West, Nina | L. M. West | Louisburg |
| Whaley, May Alice | J. C. Whaley | Beulaville |

| <i>Name of Student</i> | <i>Name of Parent</i> | <i>Postoffice</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Whetstine, Lillian | W. E. Whetstine | Kings Mountain |
| White, Mae | W. L. White | Charlotte |
| White, Mildred | Arthur White | Winston Salem |
| Whisnant, Virgie | J. Everett Whisnant | Gaffney, S. C. |
| Wilbourne, Jennie | Stonewall Wilbourne | Hurdle Mills |
| Wilkins, Ruby Mae | Robt. N. Wilkins | New Hill |
| Williams, Chloe | J. C. Williams | Unionville |
| Willis, Louise | J. W. Willis | Beaufort |
| Winstead, Frances | W. Ed Winstead | Wilson |
| Wooten, Jessie Mae | John H. Wooten | Rosemary |
| Wright, Gertie Lee | Mrs. J. D. Wright | Lawndale |
| Woodward, Charlie L. | Mrs. De. L. Woodward | Greensboro |
| Yerton, Clara | Doctor F. Yerton | Concord |



General Information

The North Carolina School for the Deaf is purely a school for the education of the deaf, and not a custodial home, where children are to be cared for a term of years. It endeavors to cover the public school course of study as far as possible. It is not a hospital where children are treated for disease with the hope of restoring hearing.

The law fixes the age of attendance, from seven to twenty-one years, and applicants must be of sound mind and of good moral character to be eligible. The school cannot admit and keep in school children who are feeble minded or idiots. Our methods are not intended for such cases, nor are we prepared to care for them. If deaf children are physically strong and well developed, they should enter school at seven years of age. We can accomplish much for them; especially is it to their advantage in speech, and ability to read speech, to enter at an early age.

If parents are in indigent circumstances, and not able to pay travelling expenses to and from school and clothe their children, their respective counties will do it upon certain affidavits being filled out and furnished to the Superintendent.

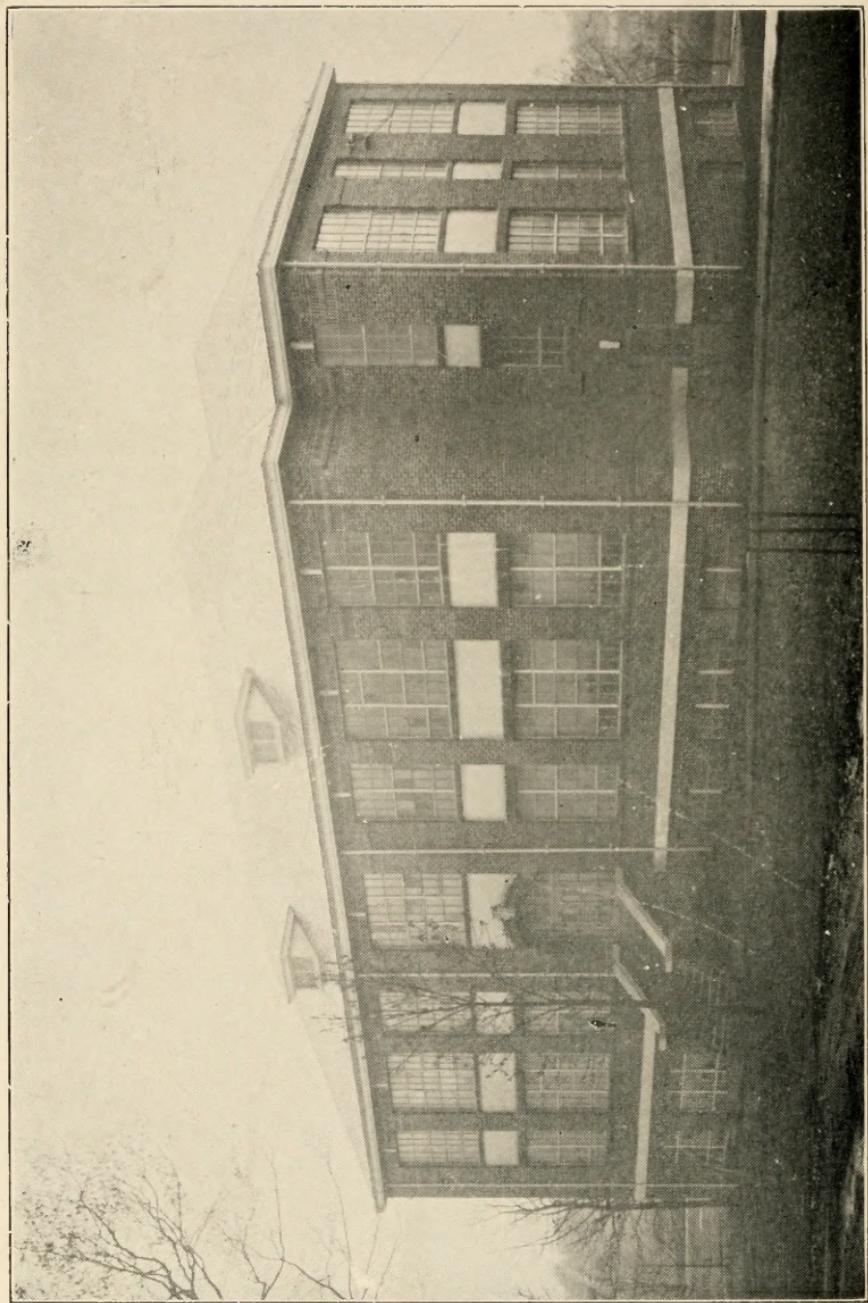
We want the name of every deaf child in North Carolina, not in school, and the management of most earnestly asks the aid of every citizen in the State in obtaining the same. Especially do we ask the good offices of teachers, school trustees, county superintendents, welfare officers, physicians and ministers of the various demonstrations to assist us and thereby help the deaf children to receive their right by inheritance and the beneficence of a generous citizenship.

We have a compulsory attendance law, and if you know of a deaf child not in school, some parent is breaking the law, and the child needs your help.

Address all business matters of the School to

E. McK. GOODWIN,
Superintendent.

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